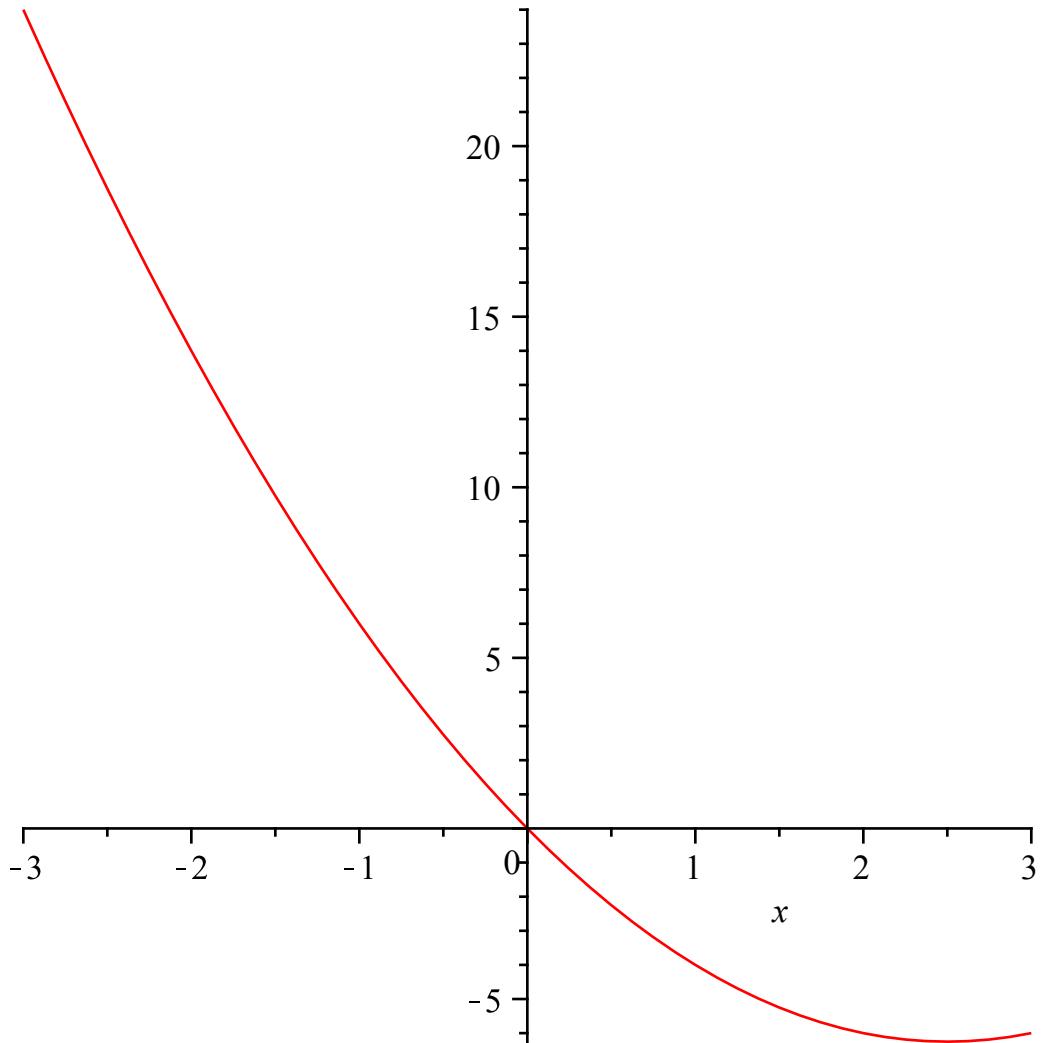


```

> restart
> f:= x··2 - 5·x
> plot(f, x = -3 .. 3)

```

$$f := x^2 - 5x \quad (1)$$



```

> L := 3

```

$$L := 3 \quad (2)$$

```

> a_0 := (1/L) · int(f, x = -L .. L)

```

$$a_0 := 6 \quad (3)$$

```

> c := a_0 / 2

```

$$c := 3 \quad (4)$$

```

> a_n := subs(sin(n·Pi) = 0, cos(n·Pi) = (-1) ··· n, (1/L) · int(f · cos((n·Pi·x)/L), x = -L .. L))

```

$$a_n := \frac{36(-1)^n}{n^2\pi^2} \quad (5)$$

$$> b_n := \text{subs}\left(\sin(n \cdot \text{Pi}) = 0, \cos(n \cdot \text{Pi}) = (-1)^n, \left(\frac{1}{L}\right) \cdot \text{int}\left(f \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), x = -L..L\right)\right)$$

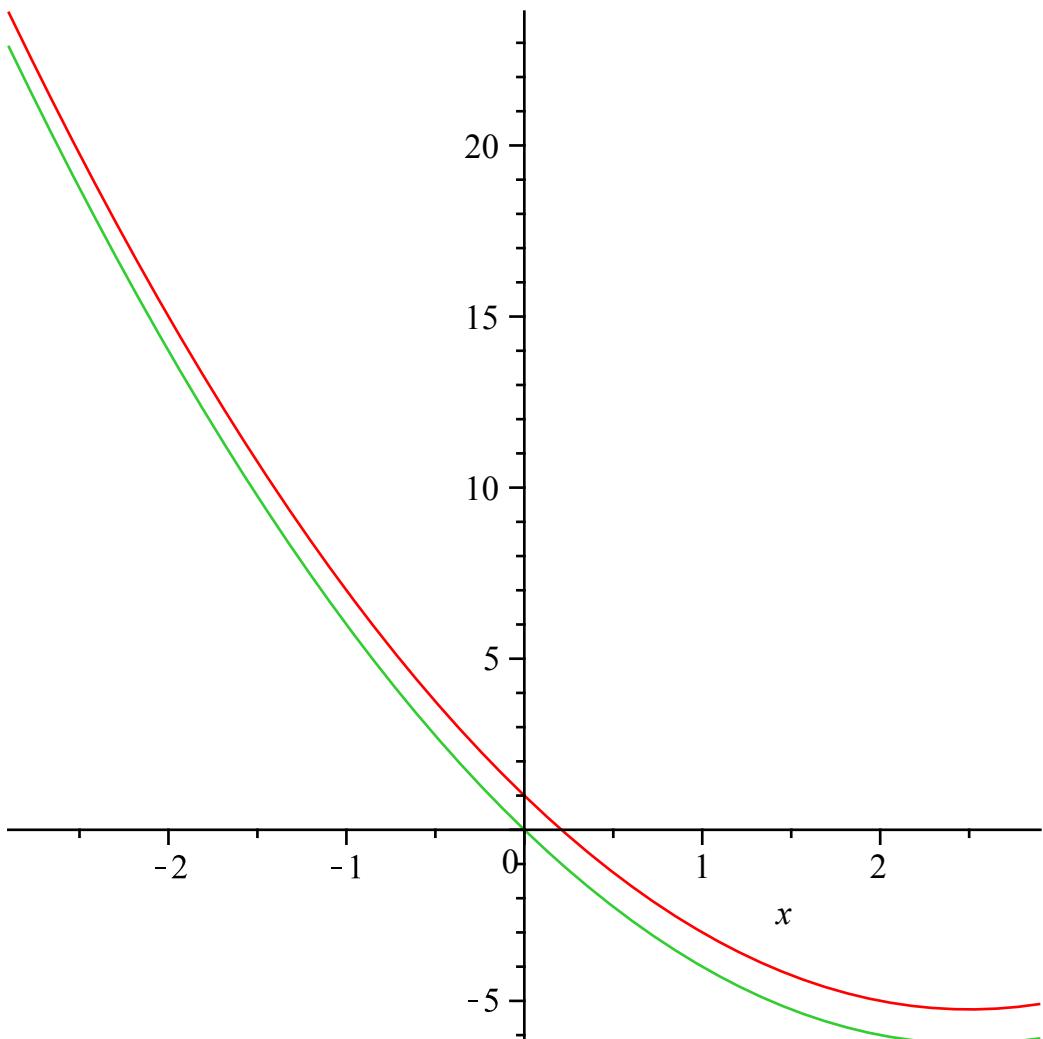
$$b_n := \frac{30 (-1)^n}{n \pi} \quad (6)$$

$$> STFf := c + \text{Sum}\left(a_n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right) + b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), n = 1 .. \text{infinity}\right)$$

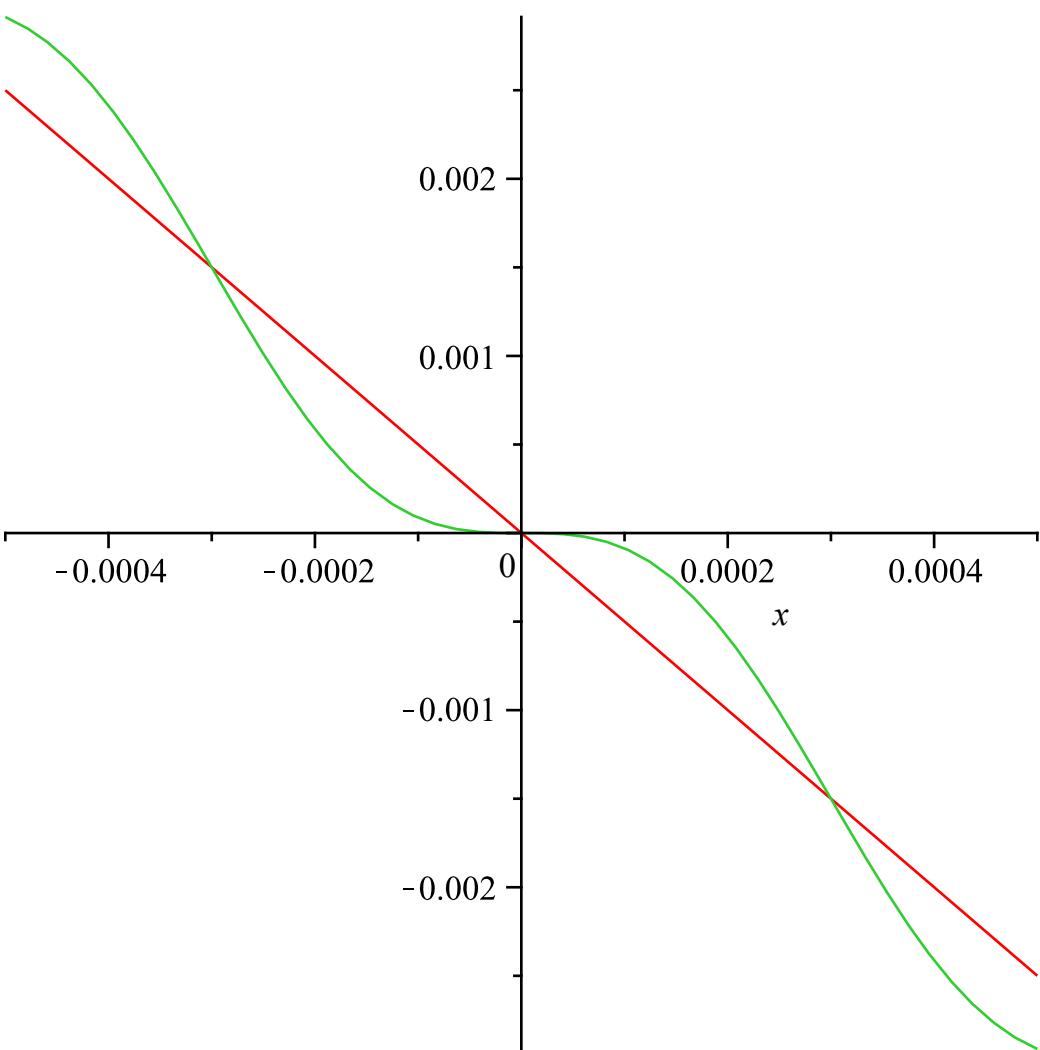
$$STFf := 3 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{36 (-1)^n \cos\left(\frac{1}{3} n \pi x\right)}{n^2 \pi^2} + \frac{30 (-1)^n \sin\left(\frac{1}{3} n \pi x\right)}{n \pi} \right) \quad (7)$$

$$> STF_{10000} := c + \text{sum}\left(a_n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right) + b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), n = 1 .. 10000\right) :$$

$$> \text{plot}([f+1, STF_{10000}], x = -2.9 .. 2.9)$$



$$> \text{plot}([f, STF_{10000}], x = -0.0005 .. 0.0005)$$



```

> restart
> f := exp(2*x)

$$f := e^{2x} \tag{8}$$


```

```

> L := 1

$$L := 1 \tag{9}$$


```

```

> a_0 := (1/L) * int(f, x = -L..L)

$$a_0 := -\frac{1}{2} e^{-2} + \frac{1}{2} e^2 \tag{10}$$


```

```

> c := a_0 / 2

$$c := -\frac{1}{4} e^{-2} + \frac{1}{4} e^2 \tag{11}$$


```

```

> a_n := subs(sin(n*Pi) = 0, cos(n*Pi) = (-1)^n, (1/L) * int(f * cos((n*Pi*x)/L), x = -L..L))

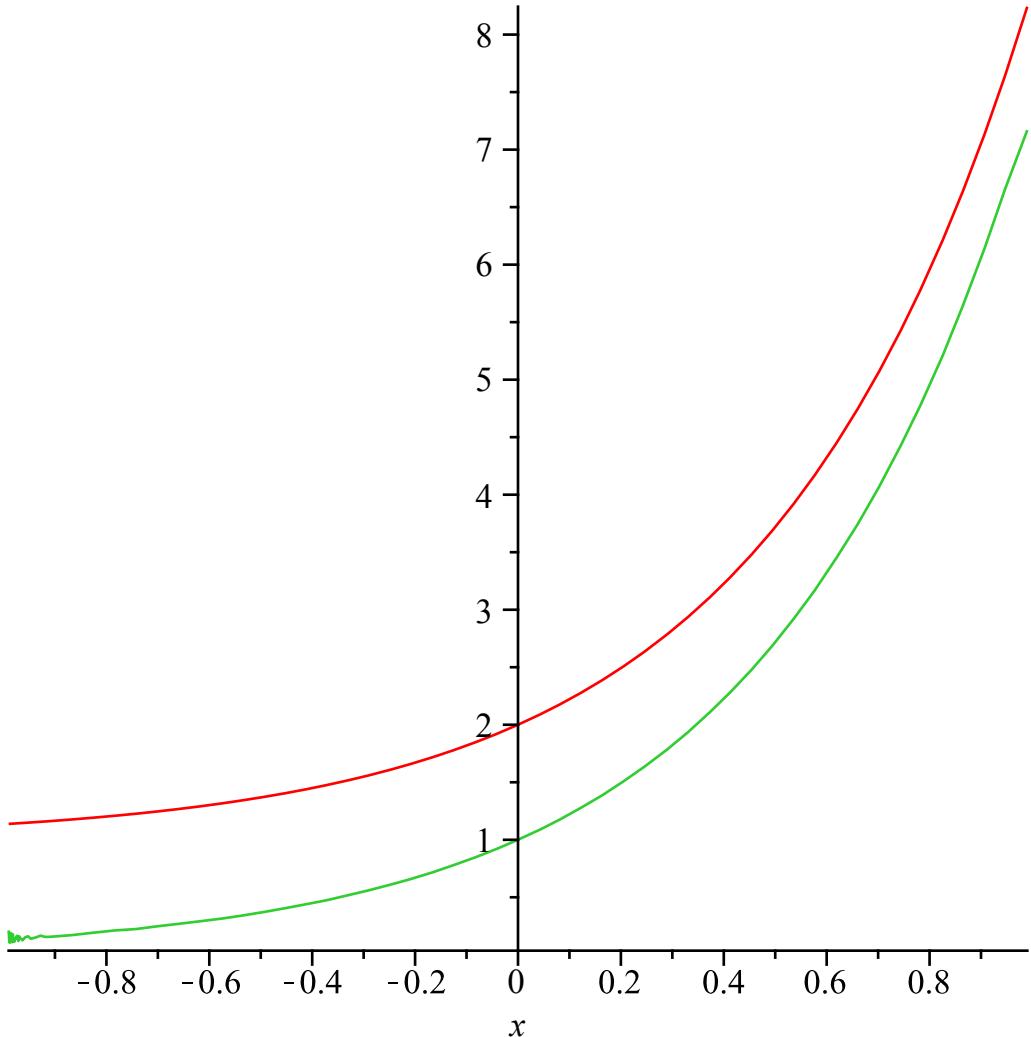
$$a_n := \frac{-2 e^{-2} (-1)^n + 2 e^2 (-1)^n}{4 + n^2 \pi^2} \tag{12}$$


```

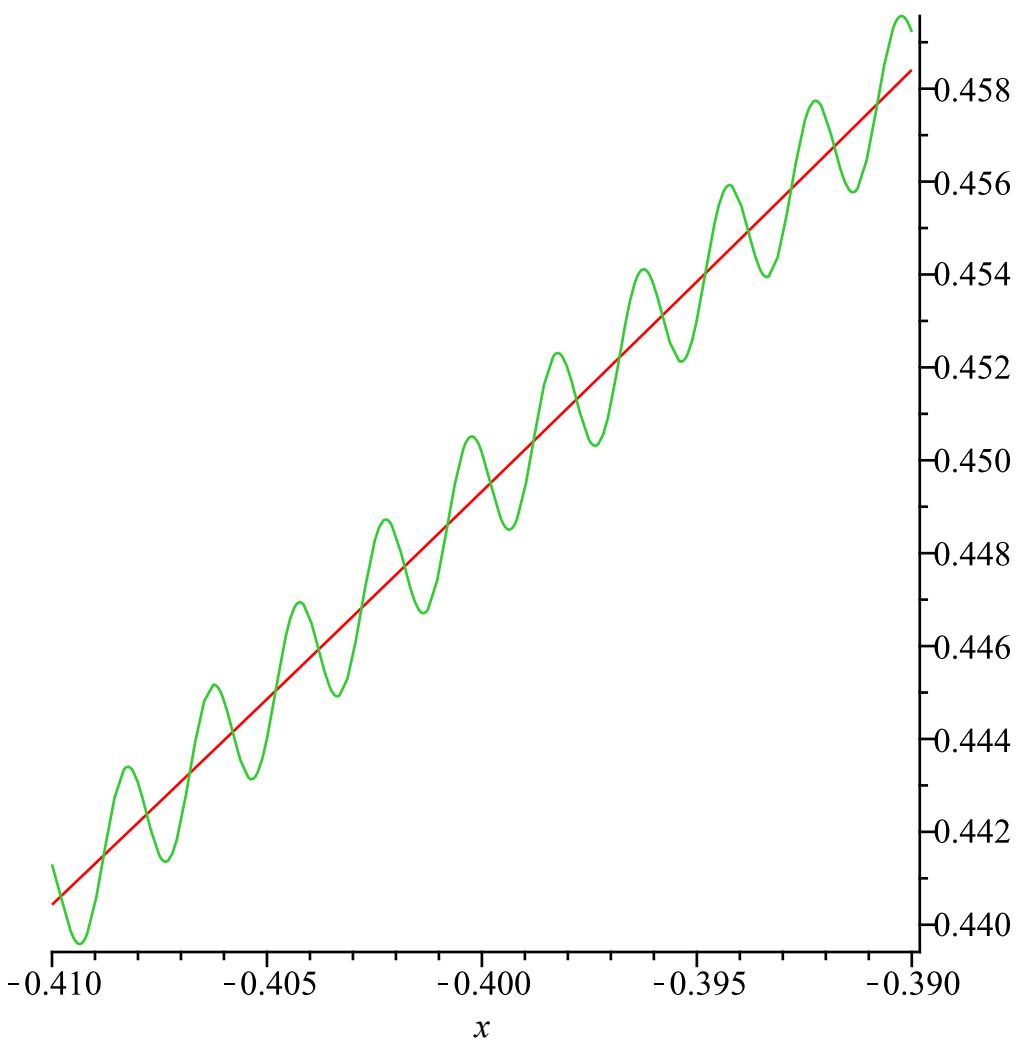
$$\begin{aligned}
 > b_n &:= \text{subs}\left(\sin(n \cdot \text{Pi}) = 0, \cos(n \cdot \text{Pi}) = (-1)^n, \left(\frac{1}{L}\right) \cdot \text{int}\left(f \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), x = -L..L\right)\right) \\
 &\quad b_n := \frac{\text{e}^{-2} n \pi (-1)^n - \text{e}^2 n \pi (-1)^n}{4 + n^2 \pi^2}
 \end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > STF &:= c + \text{Sum}\left(a_n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right) + b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), n = 1 .. \text{infinity}\right) \\
 STF &:= -\frac{1}{4} \text{e}^{-2} + \frac{1}{4} \text{e}^2 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{(-2 \text{e}^{-2} (-1)^n + 2 \text{e}^2 (-1)^n) \cos(n \pi x)}{4 + n^2 \pi^2} \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \frac{(\text{e}^{-2} n \pi (-1)^n - \text{e}^2 n \pi (-1)^n) \sin(n \pi x)}{4 + n^2 \pi^2} \right)
 \end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > STF_{1000} &:= c + \text{sum}\left(a_n \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right) + b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot x}{L}\right), n = 1 .. 1000\right) : \\
 > \text{plot}([f + 1, STF_{1000}], x = -0.99 .. 0.99)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$> \text{plot}([f, STF_{1000}], x = -0.39 .. -0.41)$$



```

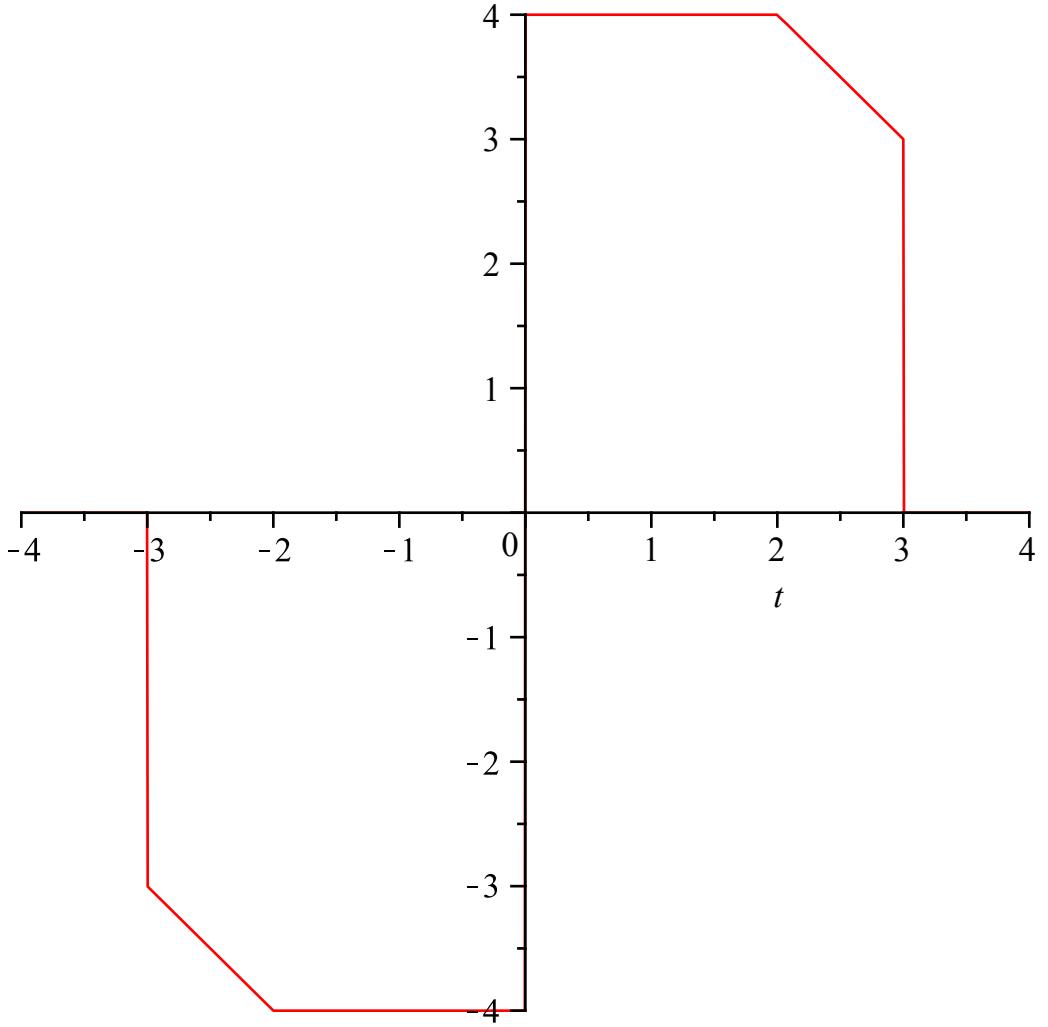
> restart
>

$$\mathcal{J} = -3 u(t+3) - (t+3) \cdot u(t+3) + (t+4) u(t+4) +$$


$$+ 8 u(t) + (t-2) u(t-2) - (t-3) u(t-3) - 4 u(t-3)$$

> g := -3 \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t+3) - (t+3) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t+3) + (t+2) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t+2) + 8
   \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t) - (t-2) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-2) + (t-3) \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-3) - 3 \cdot \text{Heaviside}(t-3) : \text{plot}(g, t=-4..4)

```



$$\begin{aligned}
 > L := 4; a_0 := \left(\frac{1}{L} \right) \cdot \text{int}(g, t = -L..L); c := \frac{a_0}{2} \\
 &\quad L := 4 \\
 &\quad a_0 := 0 \\
 &\quad c := 0
 \end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$> a_n := \left(\frac{1}{L} \right) \cdot \text{int}\left(g \cdot \cos\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot t}{L} \right), t = -L..L \right) \tag{16}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 > b_n := \left(\frac{1}{L} \right) \cdot \text{int}\left(g \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot t}{L} \right), t = -L..L \right) \\
 b_n := -\frac{12 \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi \right)}{n \pi} + \frac{4 \left(-\sin\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi \right) + \frac{3}{4} \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi \right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \\
 -\frac{4 \left(-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi \right) + \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi \right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} + \frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi \right)}{n \pi} + \frac{8}{n \pi}
 \end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{4 \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) - \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} - \frac{4 \left(\sin\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) - \frac{3}{4} \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \\
& > STF := \text{Sum}\left(b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot t}{L}\right), n = 1 .. \text{infinity}\right) \\
& STF := \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(-\frac{12 \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right)}{n \pi} + \frac{4 \left(-\sin\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) + \frac{3}{4} \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \right. \\
& \quad - \frac{4 \left(-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) + \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} + \frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right)}{n \pi} + \frac{8}{n \pi} \\
& \quad + \frac{4 \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) - \frac{1}{2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \\
& \quad \left. - \frac{4 \left(\sin\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) - \frac{3}{4} \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} n \pi\right) n \pi \right)}{n^2 \pi^2} \right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} n \pi t\right) \\
& > STF_{1000} := \text{sum}\left(b_n \cdot \sin\left(\frac{n \cdot \text{Pi} \cdot t}{L}\right), n = 1 .. 1000\right) : \\
& > \text{plot}([g + 0.1, STF_{1000}], t = -L .. L)
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

