

```

> restart
> A := array([ [1, 2], [3, -4] ])

```

$$A := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

```

> with(linalg) :
> det(A)

```

$$-10 \quad (2)$$

```

> MatExp := exponential(A, t)

```

$$\text{MatExp} := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{7} e^{-5t} + \frac{6}{7} e^{2t} & \frac{2}{7} e^{2t} - \frac{2}{7} e^{-5t} \\ \frac{3}{7} e^{2t} - \frac{3}{7} e^{-5t} & \frac{6}{7} e^{-5t} + \frac{1}{7} e^{2t} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

```

> ComprobacionUno := evalm(map(diff, MatExp, t) - evalm(A &* MatExp))

```

$$\text{ComprobacionUno} := \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

```

> ComprobacionDos := map(rcurry(eval, t=0'), MatExp)

```

$$\text{ComprobacionDos} := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

```

> InvMatExp := map(rcurry(eval, t=-t'), MatExp)

```

$$\text{InvMatExp} := \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{7} e^{5t} + \frac{6}{7} e^{-2t} & \frac{2}{7} e^{-2t} - \frac{2}{7} e^{5t} \\ \frac{3}{7} e^{-2t} - \frac{3}{7} e^{5t} & \frac{6}{7} e^{5t} + \frac{1}{7} e^{-2t} \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

```

> evalm(MatExp)

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{7} e^{-5t} + \frac{6}{7} e^{2t} & \frac{2}{7} e^{2t} - \frac{2}{7} e^{-5t} \\ \frac{3}{7} e^{2t} - \frac{3}{7} e^{-5t} & \frac{6}{7} e^{-5t} + \frac{1}{7} e^{2t} \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

```

> ComprobacionTres := simplify(evalm(MatExp &* InvMatExp))

```

$$\text{ComprobacionTres} := \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

```

> restart
> with(PDETools)
[CanonicalCoordinates, ChangeSymmetry, CharacteristicQ, CharacteristicQInvariants,
ConservedCurrentTest, ConservedCurrents, ConsistencyTest, D_Dx, DeterminingPDE,
Eta_k, Euler, FromJet, InfinitesimalGenerator, Infinitesimals, IntegratingFactorTest,

```

(9)

*IntegratingFactors, InvariantSolutions, InvariantTransformation, Invariants, Laplace, Library, PDEplot, PolynomialSolutions, ReducedForm, SimilaritySolutions, SimilarityTransformation, SymmetrySolutions, SymmetryTest, SymmetryTransformation, TWSolutions, ToJet, build, casesplit, charstrip, dchange, dcoeffs, declare, diff\_table, difforder, dpolyform, dsubs, mapde, separability, splitstrip, splitsys, undeclare]*

#### ECUACIONES EN DERIVADAS PARCIALES

> *EDenDP* := *diff*(*z*(*x*, *y*), *y*\$2) + 5·*diff*(*z*(*x*, *y*), *x*, *y*) + 6·*diff*(*z*(*x*, *y*), *x*\$2) = 0

$$EDenDP := \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y^2} z(x, y) + 5 \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial y \partial x} z(x, y) \right) + 6 \left( \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} z(x, y) \right) = 0 \quad (10)$$

> *SolGral* := *pdsolve*(*EDenDP*)

$$SolGral := z(x, y) = \_F1(2\ y - x) + \_F2(3\ y - x) \quad (11)$$

>

>