

> restart

> SolucionGeneral := y(x) = C₁·exp(2·x) + C₂·cos(3·x) + C₃·sin(3·x)

$$\text{SolucionGeneral} := y(x) = C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 \cos(3x) + C_3 \sin(3x) \quad (1)$$

> Sistema := diff(SolucionGeneral, x), diff(SolucionGeneral, x\$2), diff(SolucionGeneral, x\$3) : Sistema₁; Sistema₂; Sistema₃;

$$\frac{d}{dx} y(x) = 2 C_1 e^{2x} - 3 C_2 \sin(3x) + 3 C_3 \cos(3x)$$

$$\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) = 4 C_1 e^{2x} - 9 C_2 \cos(3x) - 9 C_3 \sin(3x)$$

$$\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) = 8 C_1 e^{2x} + 27 C_2 \sin(3x) - 27 C_3 \cos(3x) \quad (2)$$

> Parametro := simplify(solve({Sistema}, {C₁, C₂, C₃})) : Parametro₁; Parametro₂; Parametro₃;

$$C_1 = \frac{1}{26} \left(\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) + 9 \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) \right) e^{-2x}$$

$$C_2 = \frac{2}{117} \cos(3x) \left(\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) \right) + \frac{2}{13} \cos(3x) \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) - \frac{1}{9} \cos(3x) \left(\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) \right) \\ + \frac{1}{39} \sin(3x) \left(\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) \right) - \frac{4}{39} \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) \sin(3x)$$

$$C_3 = \frac{2}{117} \sin(3x) \left(\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) \right) + \frac{2}{13} \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) \sin(3x) - \frac{1}{39} \cos(3x) \left(\frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) \right) \\ + \frac{4}{39} \cos(3x) \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) - \frac{1}{9} \left(\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) \right) \sin(3x) \quad (3)$$

> EcuacionInicial := simplify(subs(C₁=rhs(Parametro₁), C₂=rhs(Parametro₂), C₃=rhs(Parametro₃), SolucionGeneral))

$$\text{EcuacionInicial} := y(x) = \frac{1}{18} \frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) + \frac{1}{2} \frac{d}{dx} y(x) - \frac{1}{9} \frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) \quad (4)$$

> EcuacionFinal := rhs(EcuacionInicial)·18 - lhs(EcuacionInicial)·18 = 0

$$\text{EcuacionFinal} := \frac{d^3}{dx^3} y(x) + 9 \left(\frac{d}{dx} y(x) \right) - 2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dx^2} y(x) \right) - 18 y(x) = 0 \quad (5)$$

> SolucionComprobatoria := dsolve(EcuacionFinal)

$$\text{SolucionComprobatoria} := y(x) = _C1 e^{2x} + _C2 \sin(3x) + _C3 \cos(3x) \quad (6)$$

> SolucionGeneral;

$$y(x) = C_1 e^{2x} + C_2 \cos(3x) + C_3 \sin(3x) \quad (7)$$

> with(linalg) :

> WW := wronskian([exp(2x), cos(3x), sin(3x)], x)

(8)

$$WW := \begin{bmatrix} e^{2x} & \cos(3x) & \sin(3x) \\ 2e^{2x} & -3\sin(3x) & 3\cos(3x) \\ 4e^{2x} & -9\cos(3x) & -9\sin(3x) \end{bmatrix} \quad (8)$$

$\Rightarrow \text{comprobacion} := \text{simplify}(\det(WW)) \neq 0$

$$\text{comprobacion} := 39e^{2x} \neq 0 \quad (9)$$

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